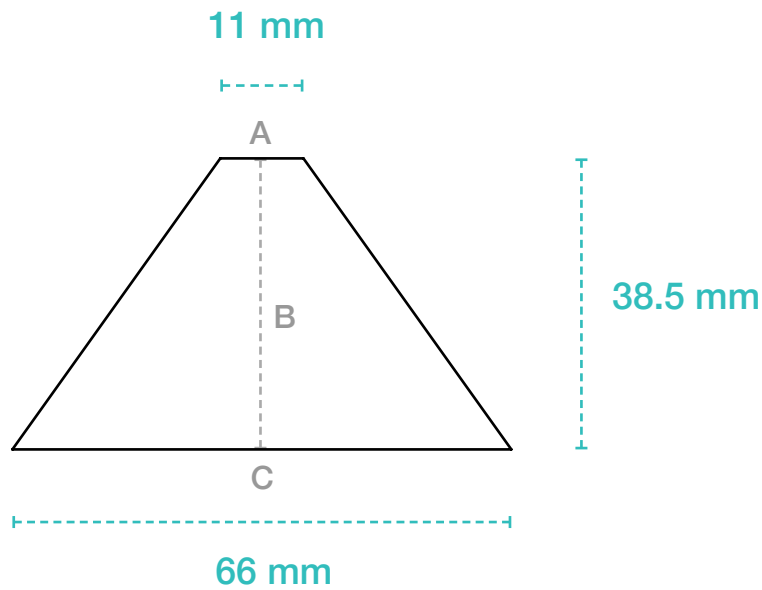


iPhone 6S Plus



5.5"

